

3D equilibrium week5.5 FREE BODY DIAGRAM (CHAPTERS 5.5-5.7)Supports

remember:
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1) translation constrained  $\rightarrow$  force

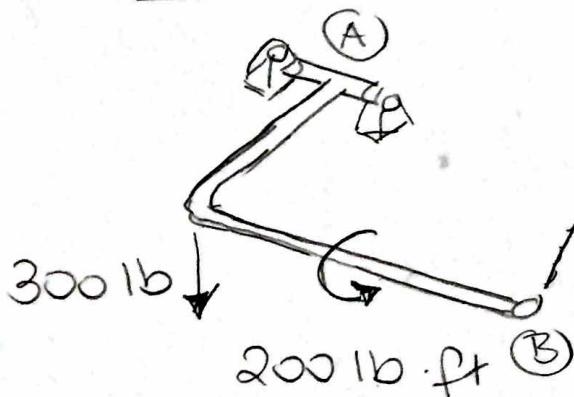
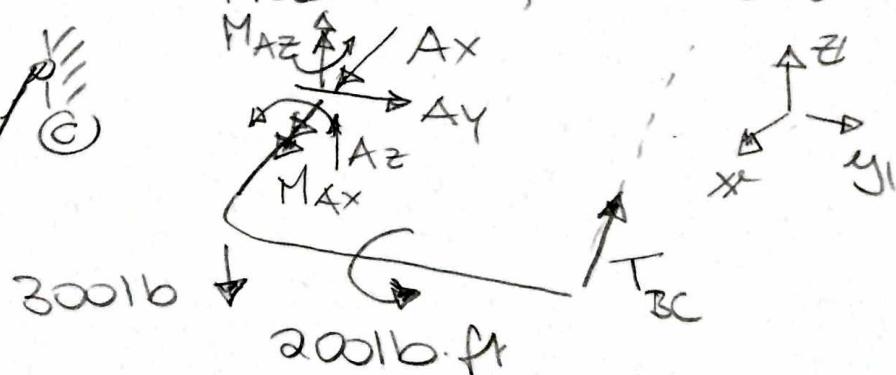
1) rotation constrained  $\rightarrow$  moment

example:  
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ball-and-socket joint

 1) cannot translate $\rightarrow F_x, F_y, F_z$
 1) can rotate $\rightarrow M_x = M_y = M_z = 0$

memorize: TABLE 5.2!

EXAMPLE 5.14FREE BODY DIAGRAM

- Six equations: $\sum F = 0$; $\sum M = 0$

- Six unknowns: $A_x, M_{Ax}, A_y, A_z, M_{Az}, T_{Bc}$

- 1) we can solve this!

5.6 EQUILIBRIUM

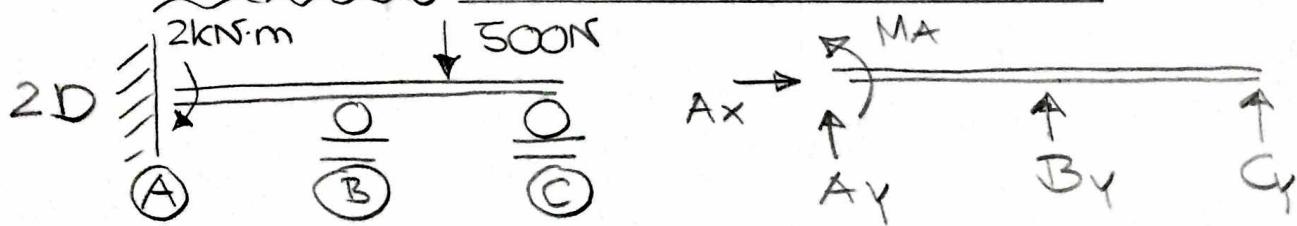
$$\begin{aligned}\sum F &= 0 : \quad \sum F_x = 0 ; \quad \sum F_y = 0 ; \quad \sum F_z = 0 \\ \sum M &= 0 : \quad \sum M_x = 0 ; \quad \sum M_y = 0 ; \quad \sum M_z = 0\end{aligned}$$

six equations!

5.7 CONSTRAINTS & STATICAL DETERMINANCY

3D 6 Equations \Rightarrow 6 unknowns

Problem I: Redundant Constraints



3 EQUATIONS \Rightarrow 3 UNKNOWNs

$$\sum F_x = 0 ; \sum F_y = 0 ; \sum M = 0 \quad Ax, Ay, Ma, By, Cy$$

"redundant constraints"

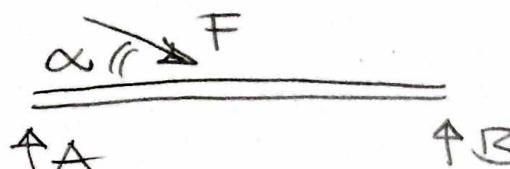
System is "statically indeterminate"
we cannot solve this
more unknowns than equations, here in ENGR14

ME800 STRENGTH OF MATERIALS
material-dependent solution, i.e., different
for different materials, e.g., wood, glass, metal, ...

system is stable, but "over-constrained"

Problem II: Improper Constraints

2D

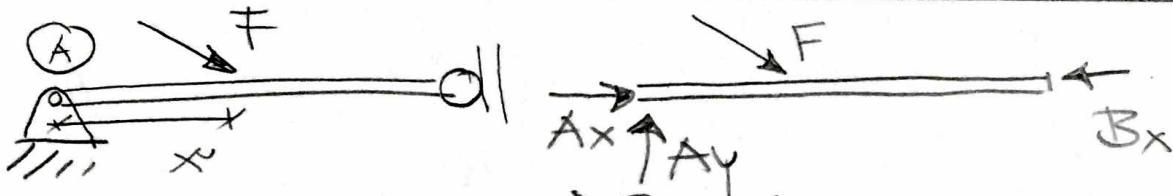


3 EQUATIONS \rightleftharpoons 2 UNKNOWNs

$\sum F_x = 0 \quad F \cos \alpha = 0$... supports A & B cannot carry the load!

\Rightarrow system is moring / improperly constrained

2D



3 EQUATIONS \rightleftharpoons 3 UNKNOWNs

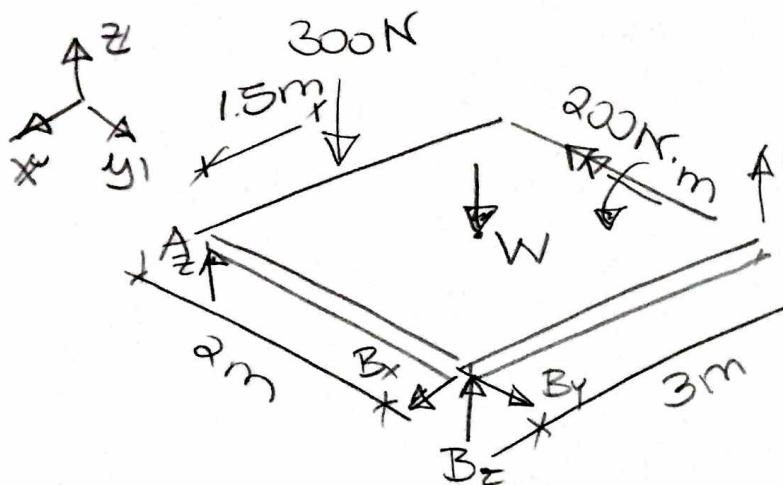
But: $(\sum M_A = 0 \rightsquigarrow -F \sin \alpha \cdot x = 0)$... supports cannot carry the moment!

\Rightarrow system is moring / improperly constrained

If all reaction forces intersect @ one point (2d) or one axis (3d), or are parallel

\Rightarrow system is unstable \downarrow AVOID! \downarrow

Example - Problem 5.15



FREE BODY DIAGRAM

$$W = 100\text{kg} \cdot 9.81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} = 981\text{N}$$

REACTIONS/EQUILIBRIUM

where do we start?
make smart assumptions!

$$\sum F_x = 0 \rightarrow B_x = 0\text{N}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \rightarrow B_y = 0\text{N}$$

$$\sum F_z = 0 \rightarrow A_z + B_z + C_z - W - 300\text{N} = 0$$

now what??? moment about which axis? and where???

$$\sum M_{B-C} = 0 \rightarrow +W \cdot 1\text{m} + 300\text{N} \cdot 2\text{m} - A_z \cdot 2\text{m} = 0$$

$$A_z = [981\text{N} \cdot 1\text{m} + 300\text{N} \cdot 2\text{m}] / 2\text{m} = 790\text{N}$$

$$\boxed{A_z = 790\text{N}}$$

$$\sum M_{A-B} = 0 \rightarrow C_z \cdot 3\text{m} - W \cdot 1.5\text{m} - 300\text{N} \cdot 1.5\text{m} - 200\text{Nm} = 0$$

$$C_z = [981\text{N} \cdot 1.5\text{m} + 300\text{N} \cdot 1.5\text{m} + 200\text{Nm}] / 3\text{m}$$

$$\boxed{C_z = 707\text{N}}$$

$$\sum M_{A-O} = 0 \rightarrow B_z \cdot 2\text{m} - W \cdot 1\text{m} + C_z \cdot 2\text{m} = 0$$

$$B_z = [981\text{N} \cdot 1\text{m} - 707\text{N} \cdot 2\text{m}] / 2\text{m}$$

$$\boxed{B_z = -271\text{N}}$$

CONTROL $A_z + B_z + C_z - W - 300\text{N} = 0$

$$\sum F_z = 0 \rightarrow 790\text{N} + (-271\text{N}) + 707\text{N} - 981\text{N} - 300\text{N} = 0$$

EQUATIONS \Rightarrow 5 UNKNOWN \rightarrow moves ^{ground} in XY-Plane